

1 Decay Scheme

Fr-221 disintegrates 99.9952(15)% by alpha emission to levels in At-217 and 0.0048(15)% by beta minus emission to levels in Ra-221. The beta minus decay scheme of Fr-221 has not been studied.

Le francium 221 se désintègre par transitions alpha vers des niveaux excités d'astate 217. Un faible branchement bêta moins n'est pas inclus ici.

2 Nuclear Data

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------|------|-------------|
| $T_{1/2}({}^{221}\text{Fr})$ | : | 4,79 | (2) | min |
| $T_{1/2}({}^{221}\text{Ra})$ | : | 28 | (2) | s |
| $T_{1/2}({}^{217}\text{At})$ | : | 32,3 | (4) | 10^{-3} s |
| $Q^{-}({}^{221}\text{Fr})$ | : | 314 | (6) | keV |
| $Q^{\alpha}({}^{221}\text{Fr})$ | : | 6457,8 | (14) | keV |

2.1 α Transitions

| | Energy keV | Probability $\times 100$ | F |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------|
| $\alpha_{0,14}$ | 5601 (40) | 0,000038 (10) | 61 |
| $\alpha_{0,13}$ | 5632 (25) | 0,00010 (2) | 60 |
| $\alpha_{0,12}$ | 5794 (3) | 0,0025 (5) | 111 |
| $\alpha_{0,11}$ | 5802 (4) | 0,0003 | 828 |
| $\alpha_{0,10}$ | 5882 (3) | 0,064 (4) | 11,7 |
| $\alpha_{0,9}$ | 5890 (4) | 0,0031 (6) | 290 |
| $\alpha_{0,8}$ | 5920 (3) | 0,006 (1) | 197 |
| $\alpha_{0,7}$ | 6034 (3) | 0,0285 (24) | 143 |
| $\alpha_{0,6}$ | 6048,4 (20) | 0,128 (3) | 36,4 |
| $\alpha_{0,5}$ | 6075,9 (25) | 0,064 (16) | 117 |
| $\alpha_{0,4}$ | 6090,1 (20) | 0,39 (7) | 27 |
| $\alpha_{0,3}$ | 6187,9 (20) | 0,15 (3) | 65 |

| | Energy keV | Probability × 100 | F |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------|------|
| $\alpha_{0,2}$ | 6239,2 (15) | 15,1 (2) | 2,2 |
| $\alpha_{0,1}$ | 6358 (2) | 1,34 (7) | 120 |
| $\alpha_{0,0}$ | 6458,0 (13) | 82,8 (2) | 3,44 |

2.2 Gamma Transitions and Internal Conversion Coefficients

| | Energy keV | $P_{\gamma+ce}$ × 100 | Multipolarity | α_K | α_L | α_M | α_T |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| $\gamma_{3,2}(\text{At})$ | 53,81 (3) | 0,220 (38) | M1 | | 10,79 (15) | 2,56 (4) | 14,17 (20) |
| $\gamma_{4,3}(\text{At})$ | 96,3 (3) | 0,046 (26) | M1+E2 | | 4,1 (18) | 1,1 (5) | 5,6 (24) |
| $\gamma_{1,0}(\text{At})$ | 100,25 (2) | 2,02 (17) | M1 | 9,66 (14) | 1,758 (25) | 0,416 (6) | 11,97 (17) |
| $\gamma_{2,1}(\text{At})$ | 117,82 (3) | 0,19 (14) | M1 | 6,13 (9) | 1,104 (16) | 0,261 (4) | 7,58 (11) |
| $\gamma_{4,2}(\text{At})$ | 150,21 (3) | 0,216 (12) | M1 | 3,08 (5) | 0,550 (8) | 0,1303 (19) | 3,80 (5) |
| $\gamma_{3,1}(\text{At})$ | 171,83 (3) | 0,129 (17) | E2 | 0,226 (4) | 0,471 (7) | 0,1257 (18) | 0,863 (12) |
| $\gamma_{10,4}(\text{At})$ | 208,3 (6) | 0,0073 (14) | [E2] | 0,1519 (24) | 0,206 (4) | 0,0547 (11) | 0,430 (8) |
| $\gamma_{2,0}(\text{At})$ | 218,12 (2) | 15,61 (21) | E2 | 0,1375 (20) | 0,1701 (24) | 0,0451 (7) | 0,367 (5) |
| $\gamma_{12,5}(\text{At})$ | 282,12 (9) | | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{5,1}(\text{At})$ | 282,12 (9) | 0,0097 (20) | [M1,E2] | 0,30 (23) | 0,077 (17) | 0,019 (4) | 0,41 (25) |
| $\gamma_{7,1}(\text{At})$ | 324,10 (6) | 0,0252 (17) | M1 | 0,362 (5) | 0,0639 (9) | 0,01510 (22) | 0,446 (6) |
| $\gamma_{10,2}(\text{At})$ | 359,86 (4) | 0,0514 (20) | M1 | 0,272 (4) | 0,0479 (7) | 0,01133 (16) | 0,335 (5) |
| $\gamma_{5,0}(\text{At})$ | 382,34 (4) | 0,0437 (18) | M1 | 0,231 (4) | 0,0406 (6) | 0,00960 (14) | 0,284 (4) |
| $\gamma_{6,0}(\text{At})$ | 410,64 (5) | 0,1270 (26) | E2 | 0,0344 (5) | 0,01528 (22) | 0,00392 (6) | 0,0548 (8) |
| $\gamma_{8,1}(\text{At})$ | 437,00 (5) | 0,0010 (1) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{12,2}(\text{At})$ | 446,30 (8) | 0,0017 (4) | E1 + M2 | | | | |
| $\gamma_{9,1}(\text{At})$ | 468,3 (7) | 0,0018 (3) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{8,0}(\text{At})$ | 537,8 (8) | 0,0045 (8) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{12,1}(\text{At})$ | 562,3 (12) | 0,005 (5) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{9,0}(\text{At})$ | 568,5 (3) | 0,0012 (4) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{10,0}(\text{At})$ | 576,9 (4) | 0,0033 (7) | [M1] | 0,0772 (11) | 0,01342 (19) | 0,00317 (5) | 0,0948 (13) |
| $\gamma_{11,0}(\text{At})$ | 652 (2) | 0,0004 (4) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{12,0}(\text{At})$ | 665 (2) | 0,0009 (9) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{13,0}(\text{At})$ | 809,3 (2) | 0,00010 (2) | | | | | |
| $\gamma_{14,0}(\text{At})$ | 891,9 (3) | 0,000038 (10) | | | | | |

3 Atomic Data

3.1 At

| | | | |
|------------------|---|-------|------|
| ω_K | : | 0,966 | (4) |
| $\bar{\omega}_L$ | : | 0,416 | (17) |
| n_{KL} | : | 0,805 | (5) |

3.1.1 X Radiations

| | | Energy keV | | Relative probability | |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|
| X _K | K α_2 | 78,94 | | 60,33 | |
| | K α_1 | 81,51 | | 100 | |
| | K β_3 | 91,73 | } | | |
| | K β_1 | 92,315 | } | | |
| | K β_5'' | 92,883 | } | 34,63 | |
| | K β_2 | 94,846 | } | | |
| | K β_4 | 95,211 | } | 10,9 | |
| | KO _{2,3} | 95,595 | } | | |
| | X _L | L ℓ | 9,8964 | | |
| | | L γ | - 16,7291 | | |

3.1.2 Auger Electrons

| | Energy keV | Relative probability |
|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Auger K | | |
| KLL | 60,489 – 67,031 | 100 |
| KLX | 73,811 – 81,516 | 56,8 |
| KXY | 87,10 – 95,72 | 8,07 |
| Auger L | 5,6 – 17,4 | |

4 α Emissions

| | Energy keV | Probability × 100 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| $\alpha_{0,14}$ | 5500 (40) | 0,000038 (10) |
| $\alpha_{0,13}$ | 5530 (25) | 0,00010 (2) |
| $\alpha_{0,12}$ | 5689 (3) | 0,0025 (5) |
| $\alpha_{0,11}$ | 5697 (4) | 0,0003 |
| $\alpha_{0,10}$ | 5776 (3) | 0,064 (4) |
| $\alpha_{0,9}$ | 5783 (4) | 0,0031 (6) |
| $\alpha_{0,8}$ | 5813 (3) | 0,006 (1) |
| $\alpha_{0,7}$ | 5925 (3) | 0,0285 (24) |
| $\alpha_{0,6}$ | 5938,9 (20) | 0,128 (3) |
| $\alpha_{0,5}$ | 5965,9 (25) | 0,064 (16) |
| $\alpha_{0,4}$ | 5979,9 (20) | 0,39 (7) |
| $\alpha_{0,3}$ | 6075,9 (20) | 0,15 (3) |
| $\alpha_{0,2}$ | 6126,3 (15) | 15,1 (2) |
| $\alpha_{0,1}$ | 6243 (2) | 1,34 (7) |
| $\alpha_{0,0}$ | 6341,0 (13) | 82,8 (2) |

5 Electron Emissions

| | | Energy keV | Electrons per 100 disint. |
|---------------------|------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| e _{AL} | (At) | 5,6 - 17,4 | 3,05 (10) |
| e _{AK} | (At) | | 0,114 (6) |
| | KLL | 60,489 - 67,031 | } |
| | KLX | 73,811 - 81,516 | } |
| | KXY | 87,10 - 95,72 | } |
| ec _{1,0} K | (At) | 4,53 (2) | 1,51 (13) |
| ec _{2,1} K | (At) | 22,10 (3) | 0,13 (10) |
| ec _{3,2} L | (At) | 36,33 - 39,60 | 0,156 (27) |
| ec _{4,2} K | (At) | 54,49 (3) | 0,138 (8) |
| ec _{1,0} L | (At) | 82,77 - 86,04 | 0,274 (23) |
| ec _{1,0} M | (At) | 95,94 - 97,47 | 0,065 (5) |
| ec _{2,0} T | (At) | 122,40 - 218,08 | 4,19 (8) |
| ec _{2,0} K | (At) | 122,40 (2) | 1,570 (31) |
| ec _{2,0} L | (At) | 200,64 - 203,91 | 1,943 (37) |
| ec _{2,0} M | (At) | 213,81 - 215,34 | 0,515 (10) |

6 Photon Emissions

6.1 X-Ray Emissions

| | | Energy keV | Photons per 100 disint. | |
|--------------------|------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| XL | (At) | 9,8964 — 16,7291 | 2,18 (7) | |
| XK α_2 | (At) | 78,94 | 0,96 (5) | } K α |
| XK α_1 | (At) | 81,51 | 1,59 (9) | |
| XK β_3 | (At) | 91,73 | } | } K' β_1 |
| XK β_1 | (At) | 92,315 | | |
| XK β_5'' | (At) | 92,883 | | |
| XK β_2 | (At) | 94,846 | } | } K' β_2 |
| XK β_4 | (At) | 95,211 | | |
| XKO _{2,3} | (At) | 95,595 | | |

6.2 Gamma Emissions

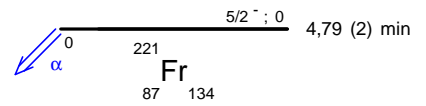
| | Energy keV | Photons per 100 disint. |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| $\gamma_{3,2}(\text{At})$ | 53,81 (3) | 0,0145 (25) |
| $\gamma_{4,3}(\text{At})$ | 96,3 (3) | 0,007 (3) |
| $\gamma_{1,0}(\text{At})$ | 100,25 (2) | 0,156 (13) |
| $\gamma_{2,1}(\text{At})$ | 117,82 (3) | 0,022 (16) |
| $\gamma_{4,2}(\text{At})$ | 150,21 (3) | 0,0449 (25) |
| $\gamma_{3,1}(\text{At})$ | 171,83 (3) | 0,069 (9) |
| $\gamma_{10,4}(\text{At})$ | 208,3 (6) | 0,0051 (10) |
| $\gamma_{2,0}(\text{At})$ | 218,12 (2) | 11,42 (15) |
| $\gamma_{5,1}(\text{At})$ | 282,12 (9) | 0,0069 (7) |
| $\gamma_{7,1}(\text{At})$ | 324,10 (6) | 0,0174 (12) |
| $\gamma_{10,2}(\text{At})$ | 359,86 (4) | 0,0385 (15) |
| $\gamma_{5,0}(\text{At})$ | 382,34 (4) | 0,0340 (14) |
| $\gamma_{6,0}(\text{At})$ | 410,64 (5) | 0,1204 (25) |
| $\gamma_{8,1}(\text{At})$ | 437,00 (5) | 0,0010 (1) |
| $\gamma_{12,2}(\text{At})$ | 446,30 (8) | 0,0017 (4) |
| $\gamma_{9,1}(\text{At})$ | 468,3 (7) | 0,0018 (3) |
| $\gamma_{8,0}(\text{At})$ | 537,8 (8) | 0,0045 (8) |
| $\gamma_{12,1}(\text{At})$ | 562,3 (12) | 0,005 (5) |
| $\gamma_{9,0}(\text{At})$ | 568,5 (3) | 0,0012 (4) |
| $\gamma_{10,0}(\text{At})$ | 576,9 (4) | 0,0030 (6) |
| $\gamma_{11,0}(\text{At})$ | 652 (2) | 0,0004 (4) |
| $\gamma_{12,0}(\text{At})$ | 665 (2) | 0,0009 (9) |
| $\gamma_{13,0}(\text{At})$ | 809,3 (2) | 0,00010 (2) |
| $\gamma_{14,0}(\text{At})$ | 891,9 (3) | 0,000038 (10) |

7 Main Production Modes

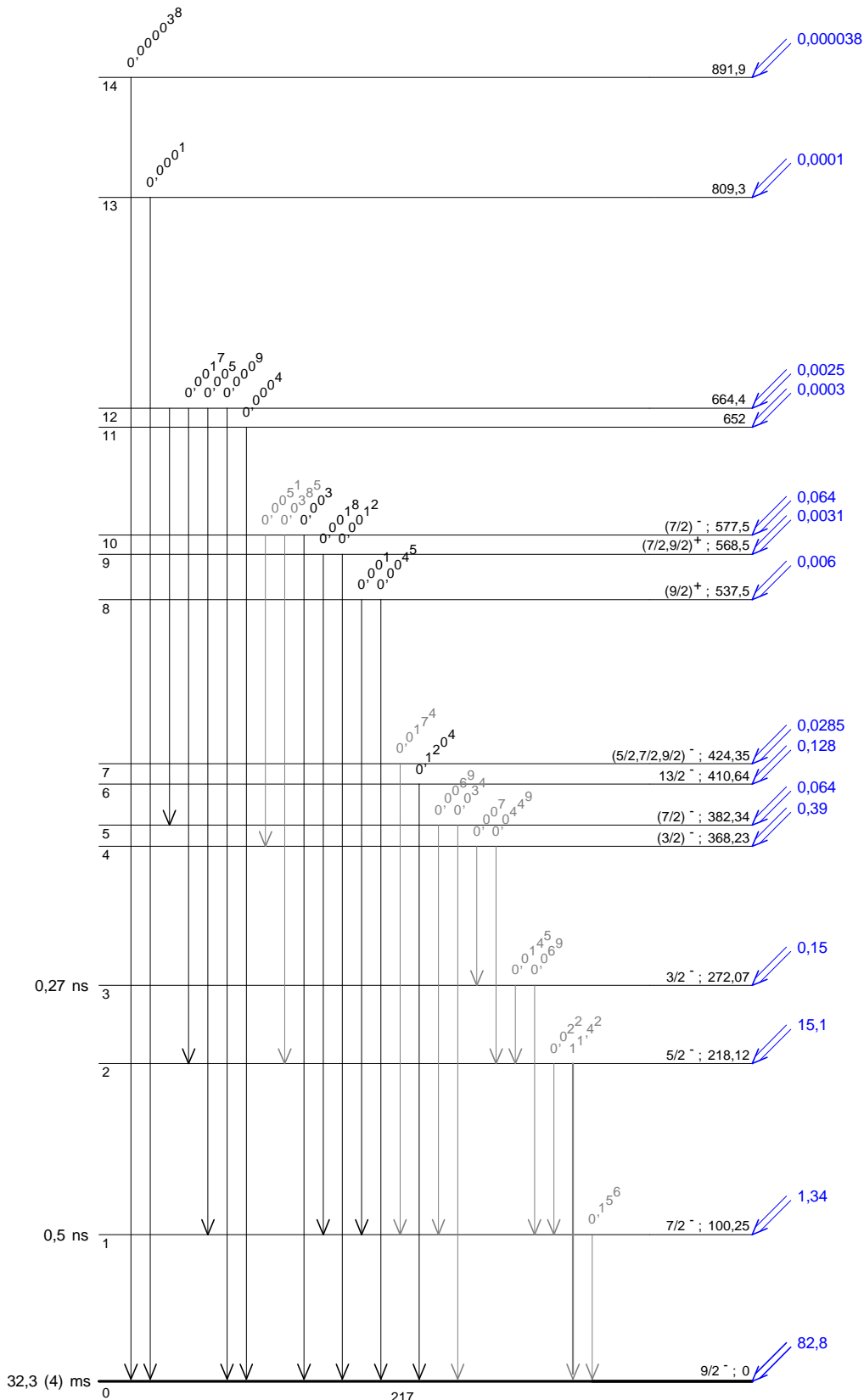
Descendant Th – 229

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γ Emission intensities per 100 disintegrations



²¹⁷At ₈₅ 132
 Q^α = 6457,8 keV
 % α = 99,9952

